## GILLESPIE, Duncan Thomas - Corporal WW1 6/2630 - Army: Record No: 0044825



Duncan Thomas Gillespie was born in Timaru on 7<sup>th</sup> March 1891 and he was the much loved third child of William and Ann (nee Fraser) Gillespie. He had two older siblings, Ida Elizabeth & Hugh Graeme and three younger, Catherine Effie, Robert Fraser and George William. At the time of William and Ann's marriage, William was working as a shepherd at Bluecliffs Station. Later he worked at Mt Peel Station, Kyeburn and Mt Nessing. William was then shepherd/manager of the Upper Waiau Station and it was there that Duncan attended the Upper Waiau Ferry school. In mid 1906 his father William bought a dairy farm in Breezes Road, New Brighton, where he milked cows for the town supply. Duncan finished his schooling at Central New Brighton school, his last attendance was 16/11/1906. On leaving school Duncan was a shepherd and drover in the South Canterbury area, where he could indulge his love of horses and dogs and all things country. At the time of his enlistment he recorded his last residence as c/o his uncle Tom Fraser, at Peel Rd, Peel Forest and he was working as a

shepherd/manager at Ben McLeod for the Ackland Bros of Mt Peel Station.

Duncan's medical check was done in Timaru on 16th February 1915. He was 5ft 11ins in height with grey eyes and brown hair, teeth described as fair. He was 24 years of age on enlistment at Trentham on the 17<sup>th</sup> of April 1915, (the same day as his brother Robert Fraser GILLESPIE – 6/2631 – Army) he was in the 2<sup>nd</sup> Company 2<sup>nd</sup> Battalion (South Canterbury) Canterbury Regiment. He left NZ with the sixth Reinforcements bound for the Middle East. He embarked for France on 7<sup>th</sup> April 1916 from Egypt. He was appointed Lance Corporal on 29<sup>th</sup> April 1916. Duncan was wounded at the Battle of the Somme in France 21<sup>st</sup> September 1916. He was promoted to Corporal in December 1916. He had shrapnel removed from his head, in the Mt Felix hospital, Walton on Thames, London before rejoining his unit on 2<sup>nd</sup> June 1917. Duncan had a very good voice and he often sang to the troops.



From the left: Robert Fraser Gillespie (brother) Centre: William Gillespie (father) Right: Duncan Thomas Gillespie.

Corporal Duncan Thomas Gillespie was killed in action at the Battle of Messines on 7<sup>th</sup> June 1917 and is buried at U 2 A 90.10 near machine gun position (near hospice) His name is recorded on the memorial at the entrance to the Neve Eglise war cemetery Belgium. It is believed that 30 men of the 2<sup>nd</sup> Comp, 2<sup>nd</sup> Battalion were killed the same night. Duncan is also remembered on the Roll of Honour at the New Brighton Museum (originally at the Central New Brighton School), the Memorial Wall at the Cenotaph, Timaru, and on the Peel Forest war memorial.



Written by Clare Palliser (great niece)

This is a photo of myself and my lovely, late, cousin Peter Whitehead, taken at the Neve Eglise cemetery in Belgium in 1990

Although it was called Messines ridge, we were surprised how flat the country is.

Just rolling meadows.





Duncan and his sisters Ida and Effie all wrote to the Weekly Press and had their letters published. They were living in the Upper Waiau and attending the Waiau Ferry School. Their stories were all about their animals and what was happening on the farm and at school.





The Gillespie Family at Upper Waiau Station

From the left: Duncan Thomas, Ida Elizabeth, Ann holding baby George, nurse/governess Miss Wornall, William with Robert Fraser and Catherine Effie



Duncan Thomas Gillespie on the left – the others are unknown, but may be from SC area

Part letter from George Cheviot Kay to Duncan and Robert Gillespie (he was a cousin) died at Gallipoli

First page/pages missing?

Us at night and say it is cold. The work has been very light lately they have 1 eyce to three horses we have to see that they do the work going out exercise they lead two and our boys just ride close and catch any horses that pull away if there is no exercise we are allowed to take any of the rough horses for a gallop across the desert. On Sundays a lot of us ride out to the date palms about five miles out and go to Heliopolis and Abbassien for a quiet ride there were about a dozen Maoris came out and got horses from us to go out and we went with them for a spin. Archie says that his brigade is going away very soon. Well old sport I think this will be all this time

With best wishes to all from Corporal Geo C Kay 11/1334 6<sup>th</sup> Reinforcements Wellington Mid Rifles Zeitoun Camp Egypt

work going autiences were about a dozn work young autiences when they have horses we were about a dozn work young autiences herro from us to horse from us to horse from us to horse from us to from the whole what with them for a spin carch and part away that has pull away if them is my ade is going away no exercise we one clowed with them for a spin horse for a gullet wough things this will be were for a gullet when the with the with the words the desert on sundays a lot offus from borrow halfelder when about fine with the words with the with the west with the with the with sundays a lot offus from borrowal halefler with with the Refler Bullown was guite.

Mew Zealand War Contingent Association. "HAEREMAI CLUB," down 15. No. 2 New Zealand General Hospital, atter for WALTON-ON-THAMES. at the Forest for a long time My Year father the every months of not a seem lis to the Front worst lying round of late. We went inson leastle, one day and woo shown all through it is a worderful place and after took round we nod some supper and Princes, Many was among the ladies waling on us.

Aew Zealand War Contingent Association. "HAEREMAI CLUB," No. 2 New Zealand General Hospital, WALTON-ON-THAMES.

Haeremai Club No 2 New Zealand General Hospital WALTON ON THAMES

April 15<sup>th</sup> 1917

At top – I had a letter from George today and one from Johnsons at the Forest I have never had a letter from S...... at the Forest for a long time and I have written to them every month Dunc

My Dear Father, just a few lines in answer to your letter which I got this morning. I am still in hospital and getting on alright now will soon be going back to the front worse luck. I had septic poison in the arm it was very bad for a while. I have been doing a good bit of flying round of late. We went to Windsor castle one day and was shown all through it is a wonderful place and after we had a good look round we had some supper and Princess Mary was among the ladies waiting on us. And then we went and saw all the horses, I didn't think much of them, I wouldn't have given old Dingo that horse I had for any of them.

And last Sunday I was at Hampton court palace with a friend of mine, I won't say what sort of a friend, and we had a look through the Palace and then went to see the deer in a big park. I also was at the wonderful wax works in London it was the greatest place I ever was in, I met a lady there and had quite a good time.

Well Dad I will close with love to all at home

From your eff son

Corp / Duncan xxxxxx

May 3 a rece clandly in eng from I we reprose tudent get trape to a ong the three only I tome schree done lesse - I dident get done to

going to and The or three observers Ive all that there was worth seeing white I was in storferon don with

Loune ex with

Somewhere in France

May 3 1917

My Dear Mother, Just a line to let you know that I have landed back in France after 3 months in England, and I can tell you I done it hard coming back over here it was nearly as bad as leaving home.

I didn't get up to see Amy's people they only gave me 3 days leave so I didn't get time to go up.

I got my photo taken in London and they are very good.

I left them with a lady friend of mine and she is going to send two or three to you

I had the time of my life in Blighty the people I left the photos with were very good to me, they showed everything there was worth seeing while I was in hospital and then one of them came to London with me and showed me all round. I haven't seen Bob yet but will see him in a day or two.

Well mother dear I will close with best love to all at home

From your eff son

Duncan xxxx

ton an Thames I received your letter dated Jamery 4 is on leased to love from you, well do a letter of was wounded, as I have mearly every week since the this is the fauth letta & hore I am getting all right og sin now and will roon be going back to France, I have had septer poison ogain the some or I had Egypt, I will neve got properly air spit out hear, a place like linty of only mall be the ling There and I can tell your

was pleased to hear that like that. would won't pretty good dog, for wont to be fairly wide wo dogo. I paid a cable form Mathe herd of al yet, I had a rosent had.

No 2 NZ General Hospital Hospital Walton on Thames (letter to his father William) Ps address my letters the same as usual Dunc

My Dear Father, I have received your letter today dated January the 4<sup>th</sup>. Well Dad I can't make out why you haven't had a letter from me since I was wounded, as I have written nearly every week since then this is the 4<sup>th</sup> letter I have written in hospital.

I am getting alright again now and will soon be going back to France, I have had septic poison again the same as I had in Egypt, I will never get properly rid of it out here, a place like Hanmer Springs would be the place plenty of sulphur baths and I haven't got much chance of getting there.

Well Dad I don't think the war will last much longer and I can tell you I will be glad to see the end of it fighting is not much of a game after all and I have done my share.

I was pleased to hear that George had a good billet and a very good wage for a place like that. Were they good dogs that you bought him as he would want pretty good dogs for a place like that. They would want to be fairly wide working dogs.

I had a cable from Mother saying she sent me some money but I have never heard anything of it yet, where did she cable it to.

I had a letter from Bob the other day he was well he hasn't had his leave yet.

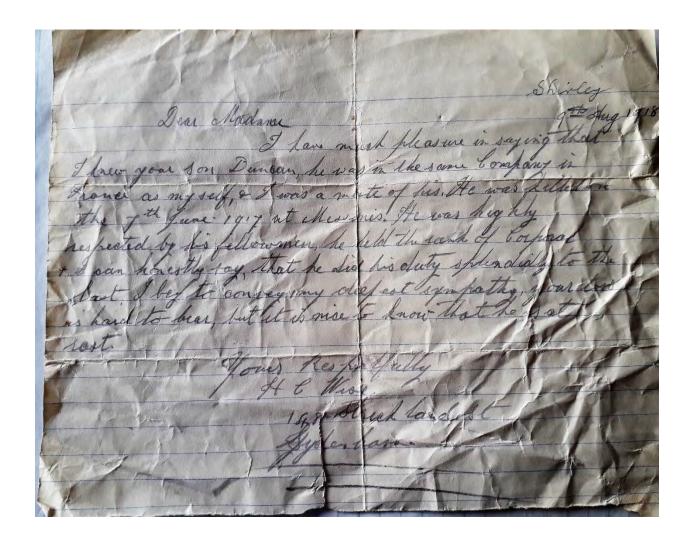
Well Dad I will close with best love to all From you loving son Duncan xxxxxx



TO WILLIAM GILLESPIE BREEZES RD ARANUI

I AM DIRECTED TO CONVEY TO YOU AN EXPRESSION OF EXCELLENCIES SINCERE SYMPATHY IN THE SAD LOSS WHICH YOU HAVE SUFFERED

**GAVIN HAMILTON** 



Shirley ChCh 9<sup>th</sup> August 1918

## Dear Madam,

I have much pleasure in saying that I knew your son Duncan, he was in the same company in France as myself and I was a mate of his.

He was killed on the 7<sup>th</sup> of June 1917 at Messines

He was highly respected by his fellow men, he held the rank of Corporal and I can honestly say, that he did his duty splendidly to the last.

I beg to convey my deepest sympathy, your loss is hard to bear, but it is nice to know that he is at rest

Yours respectfully H C Wise 148 Strickland St Sydenham



Duncan T Gillespie (far right back row) at No 2 NZ General Hospital, Walton on Thames.



Last year seven of Duncan Thomas Gillespie's Great nieces and nephews were in Ypres for the 100<sup>th</sup> anniversary of his death at Messines. From left to right: Bob Gillespie, Hilary Coles, Clare Palliser, Jane Evans, Debbie Whitehead, Bill Lamb and Peter Gillespie. Taken at the memorial in the Neve Eglise Cemetery. Duncan's name surrounded in poppies



The wreaths laid on  $7^{\text{th}}$  June 2017 Neve Eglise cemetery Belgium

Last year 2017 myself and three siblings, Peter, Hilary and Bob started walking the Camino on the 1<sup>st</sup> of April. On the 18<sup>th</sup> of May we met our sister Jane Evans and cousin Debbie Cowman in Santiago de Compostela. In our hired car we travelled through Portugal and Spain and then on up to Belgium for the 100<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the Battle of Messines. Our cousin Bill Lamb and three friends met us in Hooge near Ypres where we all stayed.

## 6<sup>th</sup> JUNE 2017 DUNKIRK TO YPRES

Dear all, breakfast and away by 9am. Arrived at hotel Kasteelhof, Hooge at 10.15 and Johan Moors the lovely guy that offered to show us around was waiting in the car park for us. He hopped into the front of our vehicle and gave Bob directions. Before we started he gave us a rough idea of where he would take us. Our hotel was on the front line and for four years it swapped between us and the Germans. There are 2 german bunkers and trenches, plus craters filled with water right by the hotel. There was a chateau behind where the hotel is now and at one stage British officers were living there, but by the end of the war there wasn't even a brick left standing. The oldest part of the hotel is on the site where the Baron's stables were. Thousands of the local people left the area when Germany invaded and went either to France, Spain or England and some never returned. We went to Tynecot had a look through the museum and walked around the cemetery. The gardens are beautiful and I think there are 20 full time gardeners there and 2000 in the Ypres salient.

We saw the Canadian monument called the brooding soldier. We then went to Polygon wood, which used to be a training area for the Belgian army. There is a cafe there so we all had lunch. The proprietor was a hard thing and the cafe has lots of photos and memorabilia. There was also a movie showing, but we were too busy talking. Johan then took us to the Messines cemetery where Duncan is remembered on the big memorial at the gate. He was a Corporal in the Canterbury regiment, and he is somewhere in the battlefield that the cemetery overlooks. (We have since found out that he is buried in a grave with five others in the cemetery) We then went to the NZ Messines memorial not far away, that also looks over the scene of the battle. There are 2 German pillboxes at the bottom of the grounds. All the cemetery and memorial grounds have been given to Commonwealth War Graves Commission and they maintain them beautifully. We then went down the road past the Irish memorial tower. The road was very narrow and went through lovely farm land. We stopped by a paddock and Johan said that was where Lionel (our Mothers uncle Lionel Small) was wounded. He was taken a few kms up the road probably to a dressing station at Plugstreet, and he must have died there on 23rd Feb 1917 and was buried in the Berks cemetery extension, which is only a couple of kms from Duncan over the paddocks. It is a beautiful forest area and there is a memorial with the names of those not found. The gateway has 2 lions called war and peace. War has his teeth bared. Johan took us to the area in the back corner of the cemetery, but we had to wait as our Governor general Patsy Reddy with historian and body guards etc were by his grave. Once they had left we put our poppies down, very emotional, Lionel was only 22 and I don't know, but we may have been his only family members ever to visit. His brother John is at Lone Pine, Gallipoli, but he died 2 years before Lionel. In the cemetery over the road one of the graves had wreaths laid and the boy buried there was only 16. Johan said there were lots of very young boys, the youngest that he knows is only 14. A lot of boys lied about their age and then tried to run away and were shot as deserters, just so sad. We then drove back to Ypres and visited the dressing station where Canadian Dr John McCrae served, he wrote the poem IN FLANDERS FIELDS. The bunkers are all still there that he worked in. He wrote the poem when his best friend was killed, and he later died near Dunkirk of pneumonia. We then went back to the hotel to check in as it was 6pm. Johan said he would meet us at the Menin gate at 7,15. We have beautiful accommodation in the new building. Peter and Bob are downstairs and we four ladies have the Suite upstairs. Cousin

Bill and his three friends are in the old hotel. We met Johan as planned, heaps of people, lots of Kiwis and NZ military from army, navy and air force. Lots of dignitaries arrived including Patsy Reddy. Ceremony was very moving especially the last post. We went to the pub with Johan and he introduced us to Beneditus beer 12%. Bob had a half strength one. I really liked it. We bought a couple of platters to share as none of us had eaten. Ended up having 3 beers quite large and Bob later said the equivalent of 9 beers at home. We had lots of laughs and was sad saying goodbye to Johan at 11.30 . I was slightly wobbly on my feet and slept like a log, after a very emotional day.

Love/regards Clare xx p's I'm a day behind, but the boys said it was just as well I didn't write last night

## 7<sup>th</sup> June Ypres

Dear all, we had a super breakfast at our hotel, which we found out later, was included in the accommodation price. We drove into ieper and walked to the square. Just around the corner was a chocolate shop. Peter De Groote's, so we all made a purchase. The huge cloth hall over the road used to be called De Groote market, it was burnt down during the war, but rebuilt. (While at the Peter Jackson display at the National War Museum, I saw a photo of Ypres and there was only one brick chimney standing) We went to the Flanders museum which is housed in the cloth market and was set up in 2007. It is an amazing record of WW1 in Belgium, we were in there for ages, until we got a bit of a hurry up in case we had a parking ticket. We went back to our hotel and at 5pm Bill, Rob, Dave and Jill followed us out to Messines cemetery and we put our poppies by Duncan's name and then attached the laminated copy of Duncan's story and photos to the memorial, which had all the wreaths in front of it. (To attend the dawn service that morning you had to have a ticket, and as well as Patsy Reddy our Governor General, William and Kate were there.) I had with me a stone from Peel Forest which was where Duncan lived and worked when he enlisted. I put it into the paddock where his body has laid since 7th June 1917. I forgot to say yesterday that the site of the cemetery was on German occupied ground and the Allied attack was up towards it. On the day the battle started the British had tunneled and laid massive charges, the biggest noise outside a nuclear explosion. It rattled teacups in Paris and was heard at 10 Downing St., and then the battle began. The main crater is now a swimming hole called Peace Lake. When we left the cemetery we drove to the area of the NZ memorial again. Lots of security and police. We walked down the road to the beautiful grounds, which also overlook the battle field. The memorial itself is a large replica of the one Duncan is remembered on. We were there by around 6.10 and the security guy said we could go in around 6.30. We got great seats in the 5th row from the front right on the center aisle, the 1st 3 rows were for dignitaries. They had heaps of white plastic chairs, which kept blowing over in the wind, some with the domino effect. We thought they would never fill them all, but by 7.30 it was there was standing room only. Our combined forces were there, the same ones as at the Menin gate and the dawn service. The GG and her party arrived. Her bodyguards were easy to pick. I talked to one of the ones that was at the grave near Lionel, and she said the GG was on a private visit to the Berks cemetery. The service was very moving, with singing of national anthems. The forces then did a reenactment of the battle. A prayer, a Maori lament, 'now is the hour' sung in Maori and English. It finished at 8.15 and then we drove back to the square in Ypres and found a restaurant for our last supper with Peter, before he returned to his home in Flims, Switzerland. Back at the hotel we made a coffee and then said our goodbyes to Peter. Bob was taking him to the train station before 6am, while we slept in. Love/regards Clare xx ps I hope you are well on your way Peter x

The following letter was sent to Mrs Ann Gillespie by Sylvia Franklin after Duncan's death

SELBORNE, (HERSHAM ROAD.) WALTON-ON-THAMES, SURREY.

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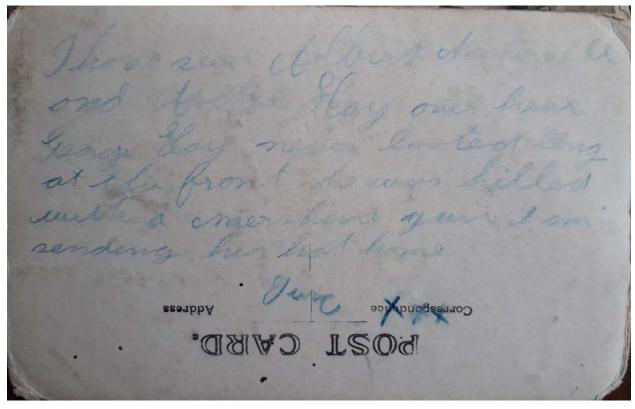
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maslike beinghome this Sarying something for if ever about the wild of his me your timean did, a his treat live to you wished tis uncle Tom France have a photo, I have written your Son in France I also sent min Brown of middlesborough on Jam Unding you a post and a Photo, the Photo man In Sister's nevel week 3 am sending another proof and Photo one that was went a griend 8 time! and sending them. like this in Case they lob has el-type and too mant-you have it as I know would a Timcoms evert. You want more ofthem let

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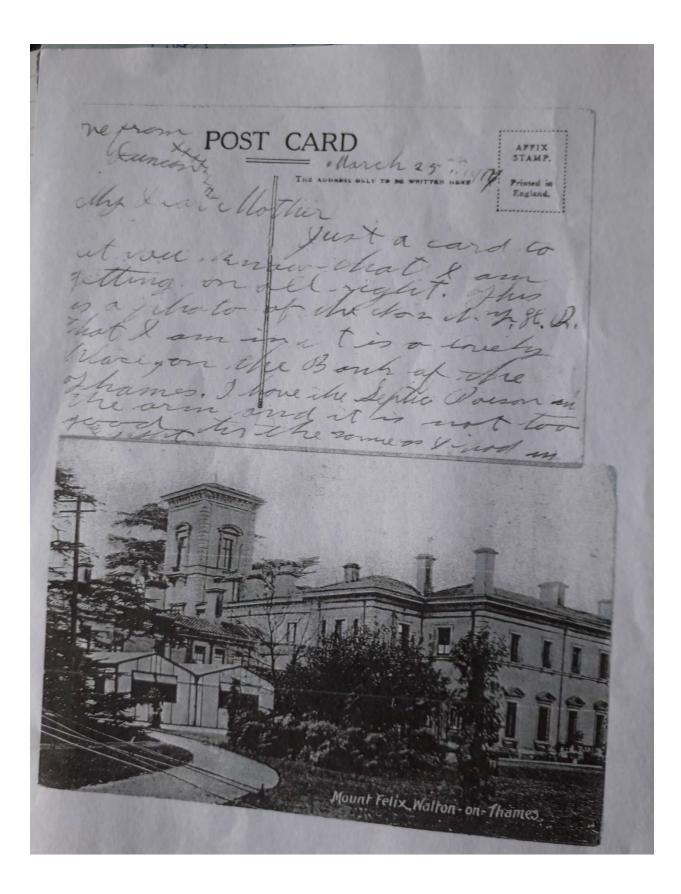
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The Gillespie house Breezes Road, Christchurch





Gillespie Family at Upper Waiau

From left Duncan, his Mother Ann, sister Ida, Father William, sister Effie, Brothers Robert and George





Canterbury Section with Drivers of the New Zealand Machine Gun Corp No 2 Company

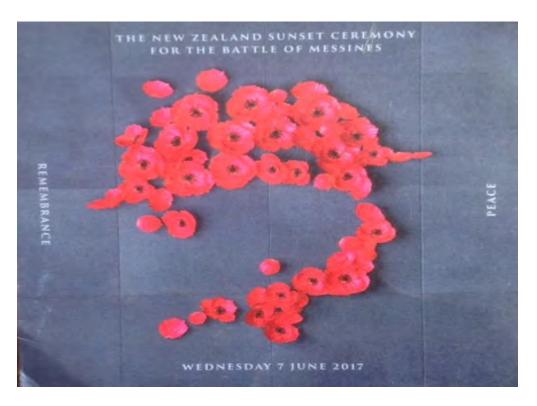
X killed 1 wounded



In front of the NZ Memorial at Messines just before the Sunset Ceremony – a windy evening

From left – cousin Debbie Cowman and siblings Clare, Jane, Hilary, Bob and Peter Gillespie

# BELOW IS THE PROGRAMME OR THE SUNSET CEREMONY $7^{\text{TH}}$ JUNE 2017 AT THE NZ MEMORIAL MESSINES



## The Sunset Ceremony for the Battle of Messines

The New Zealand Battlefield Memorial, Messines, Belgium

#### Welcome

#### Nicole Jamieson

The arrival of the official purty

The New Zealand Defence Force Māori Cultural Group escorts the Vice-Regal Party onto the bastlefield memorial

Please remain standing for the National Anthems of Belgium and of New Zealand sung by Leading Aircraftsman Borbaro Graham

#### Sational Anthems

### The National Anthem of the Kingslom of Belgium

O dierbair België, O heilig land der Vood von. Onse siel en ons hart sijn u gewijd. Aanvoord ons kracht en bloed van ons ad ren. Wees any doel in arbeid en in strijd Blori, o land, in cendracht nies te breken, Wres immer uself en ungelinecht, Her woord getrouw, dat g' onbevreesd moogt spreken. Voor Vorst, voor Vrijheid en voor Recht! Het word getrouw, dat g' onbevreesd moogt spreken, Your Verse, voor Vrijheld en voor Recht! Voor Virst, wor Vryheid en voor Recht! Year Vorse, your Vrijheiden voor Recht!

#### The National Anthem of New Zealand

E Ihowa Atua O ngà iwi màtou rà Me aroha noa Kia hua ko te pai Kia tau to atawhai Manaskiria mai Aotearoa

God of nations at thy feet In the bonds of love we meet Ata whakarongona Hear our voices, we entrest. God defend our five hand. Guard Pacific's triple star. From the shafts of strife and war. Make her praises heard ufar, God Defend New Zealand.

The New Zealand Defence Force tells the story of the Pattle of Messines through music and ceremony, narrated by Nicole Janueson. The Ridge will include the Regimental Colour being marched on, symbolising the soldiers heading to the battlefield. Faint sounds of tunnelling can be heard whilst a nightingale sings. The still of the night is broken by a colossal explosion and the battle begins. After the fighting many soldiers lie dead, the drummers bear a retreat and the Carafalque Guard is mounted. A battlefield prayer is offered for those who have lost their lives.

The Commemoration

The Ode

E kore rătou e kaumătuatia Pēnei i a tātou kua mahue nei E kore hoki ratou e ngoikore Ahakoa pêhea i uga ahuatanga o te wū I te hekenga atu o te rā Tae noa ki te aranga mai i te ata Ka maumahara tonu tatou ki a ratou

Response: Ka maumahara tonu tătou ki a rătou

They shall grow not old As we that are left grow old Age shall not weary them Nor the years condemn At the going down of the sun And in the morning We will remember them

Response: We will remember them

The Last Post

Silence is observed.

Poem

Attitudes for a New Zealand Poet II Men of our islands and blood returning Broken or whole, can still be reticent: They do not wear that face we are discerning As in a mirror momentarily lent, A glitter that might be pride, an ashy glow, That could be pity, if the shapes would show. - Allen Curnow

The 2<sup>nd</sup> Canterbury, Marlborough, Nelson and West Coast Battalion, Royal New Zealand Infantry Regiment, Regimental Colour is Marched Out

Poroporoaki - Traditional Farewell

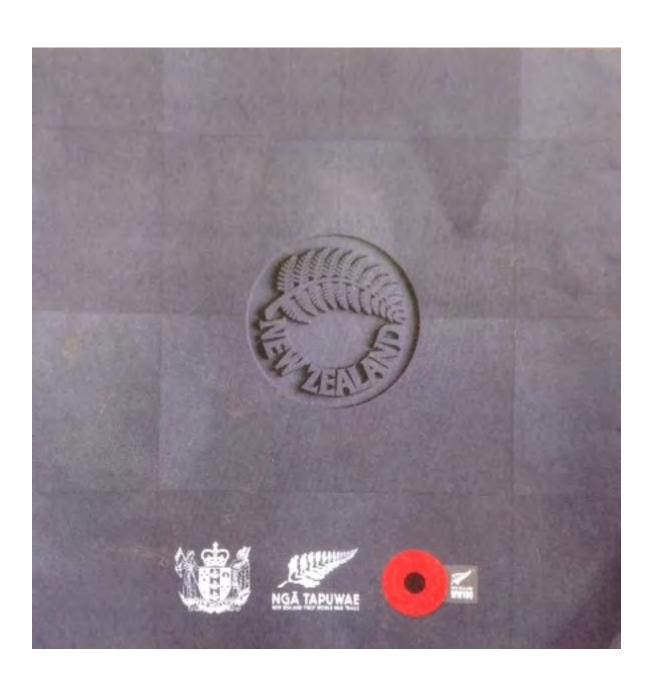
Waiata - Pô Atarau

Catafalque Guard Dismounts

The Vice-Regal Party departs

## **New Zealand Defence Force Contingent**

kew Zealand Defence Force Bank light Sergeant Grant Myhill tetty Officer Craig Rhodes Joeporal Byron Newton Joeporal Timothy Cook Jance Corporal Campbell McKelk Joeporal Reuben Chin Jealing Atechton Chin Jealing Musician Philip Wiley Jeating Musician Vian Cheng Jube Musician Oliver Furneaux Jube Musician Monique Vossen



# ALL THE FOLLOWING WERE TAKEN ON $6^{\text{TH}}$ & $7^{\text{TH}}$ JUNE – MY CAMERA DATE INCORRECT - CLARE





TOP NZ MEMORIAL BEFORE SUNSET CEREMONY
BELOW A GERMAN PILLBOX IN THE GROUNDS





TOP WAITING FOR THE CEREMONY 7<sup>TH</sup> JUNE





NEVE EGLISE CEMETERY 7<sup>TH</sup> JUNE TOP DEBBIE COWMAN & MYSELF IN THE SAME SPOT THAT I HAD MY PHOTO TAKEN WITH HER BROTHER PETER WHITEHEAD IN 1990





THE NEVE EGLISE CEMETERY 7<sup>TH</sup> JUNE TOP PHOTO ALL THE COUSINS AND FRIEND





TOP THE CEREMONY

BOTTOM JANE AND JOHAN SHARE A BELGIAN BEER